



CIRCLE

The Center for Information & Research
on Civic Learning & Engagement

CIRCLE Youth Survey, January 2002 Data Codebook

By Mark Hugo Lopez, Research Director

Introduction

The Center for Information and Research on Civic Learning and Engagement (CIRCLE), in collaboration with the Council for Excellence in Government's Center for Democracy and Citizenship, and the Partnership for Trust in Government sponsored a survey of American youth ages 15-25 in January of 2002. The survey interviewed 1,490 young people on a range of civic engagement measures, what policy issues are of concern to young people, and civic attitudes of young people towards a range of potential policies that may affect them. African American and Hispanic populations were over sampled. For more information on this survey and its content, see the accompanying survey instrument, and the executive summary and report produced by Lake Snell Perry & Associates for CIRCLE (www.civicyouth.org).

Methodology

The survey was designed and administered by Lake Snell Perry & Associates and the Tarrance Group. The survey was conducted by telephone using professional interviewers from January 6 through January 17, 2002. The survey reached a total of 1,490 young people between the ages 15 and 25 nationwide, including 1,200 randomly distributed interviews, and over samples of 150 African American and 150 Hispanic young people. Telephone numbers for the survey were drawn from a random digit dial sample (RDD). The data were weighted by age and race to reflect actual distribution of the national population of young people. The over samples were weighted into the base sample to reflect the racial distribution of the national population of young people.

Using These Data

The CIRCLE Youth Survey, January 2002 is available in three formats, STATA version 6, SPSS Portable file format, and SAS transport file format. All analyses using these data should be weighted using the sampling weight, variable *wt* in the codebook, provided with these data. The below codebook describes all variables available in the dataset. Variable names correspond to the numbered questions in the survey instrument.

For more information, please contact Mark Hugo Lopez at mhlopez@umd.edu or (301) 405-2790.

Codebook

id ----- unique identifier
type: numeric (int)
range: [1,1500] units: 1
unique values: 1490 coded missing: 0 / 1490
mean: 751.393
std. dev: 432.68
percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%
149.5 379 751.5 1126 1351.5

sex ----- gender
type: numeric (byte)
label: sex
range: [1,2] units: 1
unique values: 2 coded missing: 0 / 1490
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
762 1 men
728 2 women

split ----- Split sample codes
type: numeric (byte)
label: split
range: [1,4] units: 1
unique values: 4 coded missing: 0 / 1490
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
372 1 ac
371 2 ad
373 3 bc
374 4 bd



state ----- State FIPS Code

type: numeric (byte)

range: [1,56] units: 1
unique values: 52 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	25	1 - Alabama
	3	2 - Alaska
	26	4 - Arizona
	15	5 - Arkansas
	204	6 - California
	21	8 - Colorado
	13	9 - Connecticut
	3	10 - Delaware
	7	11 - District of Columbia
	84	12 - Florida
	45	13 - Georgia
	5	15 - Hawaii
	6	16 - Idaho
	66	17 - Illinois
	29	18 - Indiana
	13	19 - Iowa
	11	20 - Kansas
	18	21 - Kentucky
	30	22 - Louisiana
	5	23 - Maine
	26	24 - Maryland
	25	25 - Massachusetts
	50	26 - Michigan
	21	27 - Minnesota
	19	28 - Mississippi
	27	29 - Missouri
	4	30 - Montana
	8	31 - Nebraska
	8	32 - Nevada
	5	33 - New Hampshire
	40	34 - New Jersey
	17	35 - New Mexico
	116	36 - New York
	40	37 - North Carolina
	3	38 - North Dakota
	52	39 - Ohio
	16	40 - Oklahoma
	15	41 - Oregon
	53	42 - Pennsylvania
	1	43 - Puerto Rico
	4	44 - Rhode Island
	23	45 - South Carolina
	4	46 - South Dakota
	28	47 - Tennessee
	144	48 - Texas
	14	49 - Utah
	3	50 - Vermont
	37	51 - Virginia
	24	53 - Washington
	7	54 - West Virginia
	25	55 - Wisconsin
	2	56 - Wyoming



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q2 ----- age

type: numeric (byte)
label: age

range: [1,4] units: 1
unique values: 4 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	393	1	15-17
	436	2	18-20
	306	3	21-22
	355	4	23-25

q3 ----- 3.concerns

type: numeric (byte)
label: q3

range: [1,13] units: 1
unique values: 13 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	185	1	crime and violence
	122	2	drug use
	130	3	the quality of public schools
	70	4	having a clean environment
	42	5	balancing the federal budget
	66	6	having secure health care
	254	7	jobs and the economy
	93	8	the cost of a college education
	20	9	perserving social security and medicare
	93	10	paying too much in taxes
	210	11	terrorism and national security
	58	12	(don't know)
	147	13	(other)

q4 ----- 4.difference make

type: numeric (byte)
label: q4

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	174	1	a great deal of difference
	511	2	some difference
	457	3	a little difference
	216	4	almost no difference
	113	5	no difference at all
	19	6	(don' tknow)



q5 ----- 5.volunteer

type: numeric (byte)
label: q5

range: [1,10] units: 1
unique values: 10 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	77	1	more than once a week
	97	2	about once a week
	130	3	a couple of times a month
	108	4	about once a month
	119	5	every two or three months
	178	6	at least once a year
	154	7	less often than once a year, but sometimes
	561	8	never
	61	9	(have done in the past, but not now)
	5	10	(don't know)

q6 ----- 6.reason for volunteering

type: numeric (byte)
label: q6

range: [1,9] units: 1
unique values: 9 coded missing: 627 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	56	1	required to by school
	140	2	asked by church
	181	3	it makes a difference
	67	4	it is better for getting a job/ getting into college
	199	5	it makes me feel good
	108	6	someone asked me to
	39	7	parents are involved
	52	8	someone i know is affected by the issue
	21	9	(don't know)

q7 ----- 7.talked about politics/gov't

type: numeric (byte)
label: q7

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	219	1	often
	516	2	sometimes
	447	3	not very often
	303	4	never
	5	5	(don't know)



q8 ----- 8.vote importance

type: numeric (byte)
label: q8

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	281	1	extremely important
	466	2	very important
	420	3	somewhat important
	176	4	a little important
	129	5	not important at all
	18	6	(don't know)

q9 ----- 9.describes voting

type: numeric (byte)
label: q9

range: [1,7] units: 1
unique values: 7 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	458	1	a right
	308	2	a responsibility
	506	3	a choice
	142	4	a duty
	32	5	(all of the above)
	20	6	(neither)
	24	7	(don't know)

q10 ----- 10.important activity for a citizen

type: numeric (byte)
label: q10

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	180	1	getting involved in politics and government
	334	2	working for nat'l organizations to change our society
	731	3	volunteering in community activities to address local issues
	166	4	(not sure)
	79	5	(don't know/refused)

q11 ----- 11.parents take you to vote

type: numeric (byte)
label: q11

range: [1,3] units: 1
unique values: 3 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	551	1	yes
	900	2	no
	39	3	(don't know)



q12 ----- 12.trust in others

type: numeric (byte)
label: q12

range: [1,4] units: 1
unique values: 4 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	602	1	most people can be trusted
	802	2	you can't be too careful
	37	3	(neither)
	49	4	(don't know)

q13 ----- 13.trust in government

type: numeric (byte)
label: q13

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	236	1	a lot
	686	2	some
	373	3	a little
	176	4	not at all
	19	5	(don't know)

q14 ----- a14.the gov't addresses the needs of young people

type: numeric (byte)
label: q14

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	95	1	strongly agree
	296	2	not so strong agree
	192	3	not so strong disagree
	134	4	strongly disagree
	26	5	(don't know)

q15 ----- b15.elections address the needs of young people

type: numeric (byte)
label: q15

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	112	1	strongly agree
	280	2	not so strong agree
	181	3	not so strong disagree
	145	4	strongly disagree
	29	5	(don't know)



q16 ----- 16.vote registration

type: numeric (byte)
label: q16

range: [1,4] units: 1
unique values: 4 coded missing: 411 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	707	1	yes
	326	2	no
	19	3	(ineligible)
	27	4	(don't know)

q17 ----- 17.registering to vote

type: numeric (byte)
label: q17

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 411 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	35	1	very difficult
	148	2	somewhat difficult
	181	3	a little difficult
	630	4	not difficult at all
	85	5	(don't know)

q18 ----- 18.actual voting

type: numeric (byte)
label: q18

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 411 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	37	1	very difficult
	133	2	somewhat difficult
	197	3	a little difficult
	621	4	not difficult at all
	91	5	(don't know)



q19 ----- 19.first thing that comes to mind about politics

type: numeric (byte)
label: q19

range: [1,99] units: 1
unique values: 18 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	13	1	generally good: making things better
	100	2	generally bad: waste of time /red tape /confusion /boring
	59	3	debate
	159	4	corruption /lying/cheating /lack of trust
	89	5	politicians/candidates
	272	6	government /laws
	12	8	war
	31	9	money
	218	10	voting /elections /campaigns
	119	11	the president
	48	12	political parties
	53	13	issues /policy
	17	15	the people voicing their opinions /being heard
	12	16	leadership /leaders
	42	17	arguments /disagreements
	11	97	(none)
	113	98	(other)
	122	99	(don't know/refused)

q20 ----- c20.politicians competing to get elected

type: numeric (byte)
label: q20

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	336	1	strongly agree
	273	2	not strong agree
	71	3	not strong disagree
	51	4	strongly disagree
	14	5	(don't know/refused)

q21 ----- c21.debating laws and issues

type: numeric (byte)
label: q21

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	314	1	strongly agree
	301	2	not strong agree
	73	3	not strong disagree
	33	4	strongly disagree
	24	5	(don't know/refused)



q22 ----- c22.democratic efforts to solve problems

type: numeric (byte)
label: q22

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	225	1	strongly agree
	272	2	not strong agree
	129	3	not strong disagree
	67	4	strongly disagree
	52	5	(don't know/refused)

q23 ----- c23.the way average people get their say
in government

type: numeric (byte)
label: q23

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	216	1	strongly agree
	282	2	not strong agree
	122	3	not strong disagree
	92	4	strongly disagree
	33	5	(don't know/refused)

q24 ----- d24.politicians competing to get elected

type: numeric (byte)
label: q24

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	392	1	strongly agree
	250	2	not strong agree
	55	3	not strong disagree
	34	4	strongly disagree
	14	5	(don't know/refused)

q25 ----- d25.debating laws and issues

type: numeric (byte)
label: q25

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	302	1	strongly agree
	264	2	not strong agree
	103	3	not strong disagree
	52	4	strongly disagree
	24	5	(don't know/refused)



q26 ----- d26.democratic efforts to solve problems

type: numeric (byte)
label: q26

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	221	1	strongly agree
	257	2	not strong agree
	155	3	not strong disagree
	68	4	strongly disagree
	44	5	(don't know/refused)

q27 ----- d27.the way average people get their say
in government

type: numeric (byte)
label: q27

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	266	1	strongly agree
	273	2	not strong agree
	109	3	not strong disagree
	78	4	strongly disagree
	19	5	(don't know/refused)

q28 ----- 28.most important consideration

type: numeric (byte)
label: q28

range: [1,99] units: 1
unique values: 12 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	439	1	stand on issues /views /platform
	141	2	character /personality
	74	3	party id
	191	4	record /experience /candidate's background
	156	5	trustworthiness /honesty /sincerity
	28	6	doing what they say they will do /keeping promises
	94	7	making the community better /people getting the job done
	16	8	good listener /listen to people
	108	9	specific issue: environment, abortion, economy
	11	97	(none)
	55	98	(other)
	177	99	(don't know/refused)



q29 ----- 29.other people's reasons for choice

type: numeric (byte)
label: q29

range: [1,8] units: 1
unique values: 8 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	650	1	the candidate's stand on the issues
	228	2	the character of the candidate
	156	3	the personality and manner of the candidate
	95	4	the party affiliation of the candidate
	270	5	the experience or the record of the candidate
	24	6	(all of the above)
	11	7	(none of the above)
	56	8	(don't know)

q30 ----- 30.next most important reason

type: numeric (byte)
label: q30

range: [1,8] units: 1
unique values: 8 coded missing: 91 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	327	1	the candidate's stand on the issues
	310	2	the character of the candidate
	218	3	the personality and manner of the candidate
	140	4	the party affiliation of the candidate
	330	5	the experience or the record of the candidate
	25	6	(all of the above)
	6	7	(none of the above)
	43	8	(don't know)

q31 ----- 31.attention pay

type: numeric (byte)
label: q31

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	128	1	a lot
	582	2	some
	531	3	a little
	220	4	none at all
	29	5	(don't know)



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q32 ----- 32.my vote counts as much as anyone else's

type: numeric (byte)
label: q32

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	786	1	strongly agree
	474	2	not strong agree
	131	3	not strong disagree
	81	4	strongly disagree
	18	5	(don't know/refused)

q33 ----- 33.candidates take young voters seriously

type: numeric (byte)
label: q33

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	235	1	strongly agree
	465	2	not strong agree
	409	3	not strong disagree
	330	4	strongly disagree
	51	5	(don't know/refused)

q34 ----- 34.i never see people like me voting

type: numeric (byte)
label: q34

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	232	1	strongly agree
	425	2	not strong agree
	417	3	not strong disagree
	285	4	strongly disagree
	131	5	(don't know/refused)

q35 ----- 35.candidates never come to my community

type: numeric (byte)
label: q35

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	289	1	strongly agree
	449	2	not strong agree
	431	3	not strong disagree
	235	4	strongly disagree
	86	5	(don't know/refused)



q36 ----- 36.candidates talk to older/wealthier people

type: numeric (byte)
label: q36

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	630	1	strongly agree
	430	2	not strong agree
	250	3	not strong disagree
	148	4	strongly disagree
	32	5	(don't know/refused)

q37 ----- a37.candidates want my vote

type: numeric (byte)
label: q37

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	319	1	strongly agree
	300	2	not strong agree
	64	3	not strong disagree
	37	4	strongly disagree
	23	5	(don't know/refused)

q38 ----- a38.difficult for me to make a difference in community

type: numeric (byte)
label: q38

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	116	1	strongly agree
	213	2	not strong agree
	245	3	not strong disagree
	144	4	strongly disagree
	25	5	(don't know/refused)

q39 ----- b39.candidates ask for my vote

type: numeric (byte)
label: q39

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	215	1	strongly agree
	294	2	not strong agree
	121	3	not strong disagree
	84	4	strongly disagree
	33	5	(don't know/refused)



q40 ----- b40.difficult for me to make a
 difference in politics

type: numeric (byte)
 label: q40

range: [1,5] units: 1
 unique values: 5 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	140	1	strongly agree
	242	2	not strong agree
	201	3	not strong disagree
	127	4	strongly disagree
	37	5	(don't know/refused)

q41 ----- a41.the attacks of sept. 11th

type: numeric (byte)
 label: q41

range: [1,6] units: 1
 unique values: 6 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	215	1	much more likely
	280	2	somewhat more likely
	57	3	somewhat less likely
	17	4	much less likely
	163	5	(no difference)
	11	6	(don't know/refused)

q42 ----- a42.events surrounding the presidential
 election/fl

type: numeric (byte)
 label: q42

range: [1,6] units: 1
 unique values: 6 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	122	1	much more likely
	179	2	somewhat more likely
	133	3	somewhat less likely
	99	4	much less likely
	179	5	(no difference)
	31	6	(don't know/refused)

q43 ----- a43.campaign of john mccain

type: numeric (byte)
 label: q43

range: [1,6] units: 1
 unique values: 6 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	32	1	much more likely
	150	2	somewhat more likely
	85	3	somewhat less likely
	55	4	much less likely
	323	5	(no difference)
	98	6	(don't know/refused)



q44 ----- a44.the campaign of ralph nader

type: numeric (byte)
label: q44

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	59	1	much more likely
	132	2	somewhat more likely
	63	3	somewhat less likely
	58	4	much less likely
	335	5	(no difference)
	96	6	(don't know/refused)

q45 ----- a45.george w. bush's presidency and administration

type: numeric (byte)
label: q45

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	132	1	much more likely
	231	2	somewhat more likely
	82	3	somewhat less likely
	69	4	much less likely
	213	5	(no difference)
	16	6	(don't know/refused)

q46 ----- a46.bill clinton's presidency and administration

type: numeric (byte)
label: q46

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	131	1	much more likely
	207	2	somewhat more likely
	92	3	somewhat less likely
	87	4	much less likely
	209	5	(no difference)
	17	6	(don't know/refused)



q47 ----- a47.protests against globalization

type: numeric (byte)
label: q47

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	51	1	much more likely
	162	2	somewhat more likely
	100	3	somewhat less likely
	44	4	much less likely
	284	5	(no difference)
	102	6	(don't know/refused)

q48 ----- a48.war on terrorism

type: numeric (byte)
label: q48

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	251	1	much more likely
	270	2	somewhat more likely
	34	3	somewhat less likely
	26	4	much less likely
	149	5	(no difference)
	13	6	(don't know/refused)

q49 ----- a49.recession administration

type: numeric (byte)
label: q49

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	95	1	much more likely
	225	2	somewhat more likely
	66	3	somewhat less likely
	46	4	much less likely
	238	5	(no difference)
	73	6	(don't know/refused)

q50 ----- b50.the attacks of sept. 11th

type: numeric (byte)
label: q50

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	227	1	much more likely
	287	2	somewhat more likely
	79	3	somewhat less likely
	41	4	much less likely
	103	5	(no difference)
	10	6	(don't know/refused)



q51 ----- b51.events surrounding the presidential election/fl

type: numeric (byte)
label: q51

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	73	1	much more likely
	118	2	somewhat more likely
	217	3	somewhat less likely
	166	4	much less likely
	136	5	(no difference)
	37	6	(don't know/refused)

q52 ----- b52.campaign of john mccain

type: numeric (byte)
label: q52

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	43	1	much more likely
	131	2	somewhat more likely
	103	3	somewhat less likely
	48	4	much less likely
	299	5	(no difference)
	123	6	(don't know/refused)

q53 ----- b53.the campaign of ralph nader

type: numeric (byte)
label: q53

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	59	1	much more likely
	138	2	somewhat more likely
	88	3	somewhat less likely
	54	4	much less likely
	294	5	(no difference)
	114	6	(don't know/refused)



q54 ----- b54.george w. bush's presidency and administration

type: numeric (byte)
label: q54

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	144	1	much more likely
	226	2	somewhat more likely
	106	3	somewhat less likely
	79	4	much less likely
	176	5	(no difference)
	16	6	(don't know/refused)

q55 ----- b55.bill clinton's presidency and administration

type: numeric (byte)
label: q55

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	110	1	much more likely
	185	2	somewhat more likely
	149	3	somewhat less likely
	111	4	much less likely
	174	5	(no difference)
	18	6	(don't know/refused)

q56 ----- b56.protests against globalization

type: numeric (byte)
label: q56

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	56	1	much more likely
	152	2	somewhat more likely
	105	3	somewhat less likely
	45	4	much less likely
	260	5	(no difference)
	129	6	(don't know/refused)



q57 ----- b57.war on terrorism

type: numeric (byte)
label: q57

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	253	1	much more likely
	285	2	somewhat more likely
	58	3	somewhat less likely
	32	4	much less likely
	105	5	(no difference)
	14	6	(don't know/refused)

q58 ----- b58.recession administration

type: numeric (byte)
label: q58

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	83	1	much more likely
	165	2	somewhat more likely
	146	3	somewhat less likely
	63	4	much less likely
	219	5	(no difference)
	71	6	(don't know/refused)

q59 ----- 59.requiring community service from students

type: numeric (byte)
label: q59

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	235	1	strongly favor
	403	2	not strong favor
	276	3	not strong oppose
	540	4	strongly oisfavor
	36	5	(don't know/refused)

q60 ----- 60.draft gives choice between military and civilian

type: numeric (byte)
label: q60

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	433	1	strongly favor
	479	2	not strong favor
	200	3	not strong oppose
	247	4	strongly oisfavor
	131	5	(don't know/refused)



q61 ----- a61.classes on civics/gov't required:
high school

type: numeric (byte)
label: q61

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	257	1	strongly favor
	230	2	not strong favor
	96	3	not strong oppose
	130	4	strongly oisfavor
	30	5	(don't know/refused)

q62 ----- a62.offering chance for service/earn
money for college

type: numeric (byte)
label: q62

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	340	1	strongly favor
	262	2	not strong favor
	57	3	not strong oppose
	65	4	strongly oisfavor
	19	5	(don't know/refused)

q63 ----- b63.classes on civics/gov't required:
middle school

type: numeric (byte)
label: q63

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	221	1	strongly favor
	256	2	not strong favor
	121	3	not strong oppose
	127	4	strongly oisfavor
	22	5	(don't know/refused)

q64 ----- b64.service required for federal student
loans/grants

type: numeric (byte)
label: q64

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	159	1	strongly favor
	232	2	not strong favor
	119	3	not strong oppose
	201	4	strongly oisfavor
	36	5	(don't know/refused)



q65 ----- c65.candidate who admits he does not
have all the answers

type: numeric (byte)

range: [0,101] units: 1
unique values: 45 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	7	0
	1	2
	1	4
	2	7
	18	10
	3	15
	10	20
	6	25
	12	30
	1	31
	5	35
	1	36
	22	40
	1	45
	1	47
	1	49
	104	50
	3	51
	1	53
	9	55
	54	60
	1	61
	4	62
	13	65
	1	69
	61	70
	1	72
	4	73
	1	74
	65	75
	1	78
	78	80
	1	81
	1	83
	23	85
	1	87
	1	88
	75	90
	2	93
	23	95
	1	96
	2	98
	2	99
	115	100
	5	101



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q65a ----- q65a. candidate who admits he does not
have all the answers, grouped

type: numeric (byte)
label: q65a

range: [1,7] units: 1
unique values: 7 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	115	1	100
	211	2	76-99
	218	3	51-75
	104	4	50
	44	5	26-49
	48	6	0-25
	5	7	(don't know)

q66 ----- c66.regularly publishes voting report

type: numeric (byte)

range: [0,101] units: 1
unique values: 46 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	5	0
	1	1
	1	5
	1	7
	1	8
	2	9
	11	10
	1	18
	12	20
	5	25
	12	30
	3	35
	19	40
	3	45
	1	48
	94	50
	1	53
	4	55
	1	57
	56	60
	1	61
	19	65
	3	66
	69	70
	1	72
	1	73
	2	74
	48	75
	1	76
	1	77
	2	78
	2	79
	94	80
	1	81
	1	82
	2	83
	23	85
	2	89



```

      87 90
      24 95
       1 96
       3 97
       2 98
       1 99
     113 100
       7 101

```

q66a ----- q66a. regularly publishes voting report,
grouped

type: numeric (byte)
label: q66a

range: [1,7] units: 1
unique values: 7 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	113	1	100
	247	2	76-99
	206	3	51-75
	94	4	50
	38	5	26-49
	40	6	0-25
	7	7	(don't know)

q67 ----- c67. speaks to issues of young people
like college cost

type: numeric (byte)

range: [0,101] units: 1
unique values: 40 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	2	0
	1	1
	2	5
	1	6
	1	7
	8	10
	6	20
	3	25
	8	30
	1	35
	1	36
	5	40
	2	45
	63	50
	2	55
	47	60
	1	61
	1	63
	15	65
	1	69
	63	70
	1	71
	34	75
	2	76
	1	78
	116	80
	3	81




```

      2  82
      1  84
     39  85
     99  90
      2  91
      2  92
     33  95
      1  96
      3  97
      3  98
      2  99
    163 100
      4 101

```

q67a ----- q67a. speaks to issues of young people
like college cost, grouped

type: numeric (byte)
label: q67a

range: [1,7] units: 1
unique values: 7 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	163	1	100
	309	2	76-99
	165	3	51-75
	63	4	50
	17	5	26-49
	24	6	0-25
	4	7	(don't know)

q68 ----- c68.takes issues to students and young
people

type: numeric (byte)

range: [0,101] units: 1
unique values: 44 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	2	0
	2	1
	1	5
	3	7
	7	10
	1	15
	5	20
	3	25
	6	30
	1	35
	9	40
	2	45
	59	50
	1	51
	1	54
	3	55
	1	57
	37	60
	8	65
	4	69
	73	70
	1	71



```

      1 72
      2 73
      1 74
     41 75
      1 76
      2 78
      1 79
    103 80
      2 81
     27 85
      3 88
      1 89
     97 90
      1 91
      1 92
      1 93
     38 95
      2 97
      4 98
      3 99
    176 100
      7 101

```

q68a ----- q68a. takes issues to students and young people, grouped

type: numeric (byte)
label: q68a

range: [1,7] units: 1
unique values: 7 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	176	1	100
	287	2	76-99
	174	3	51-75
	59	4	50
	18	5	26-49
	24	6	0-25
	7	7	(don't know)

q69 ----- c69.active in volunteering in his community

type: numeric (byte)

range: [0,101] units: 1
unique values: 44 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	5	0
	2	1
	1	6
	1	7
	3	9
	6	10
	8	20
	6	25
	12	30
	3	35
	1	36
	11	40
	1	42



```

3 45
1 49
88 50
3 55
1 57
42 60
1 61
1 63
12 65
1 67
1 68
1 69
58 70
1 74
55 75
95 80
2 82
5 83
33 85
99 90
2 91
1 92
1 93
1 94
24 95
1 96
1 97
3 98
4 99
136 100
8 101

```

q69a ----- q69a. active in volunteering in his
community, grouped

type: numeric (byte)
label: q69a

range: [1,7] units: 1
unique values: 7 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	136	1	100
	272	2	76-99
	177	3	51-75
	88	4	50
	32	5	26-49
	32	6	0-25
	8	7	(don't know)

q70 ----- c70.has a website w/ detailed info on
his positions

type: numeric (byte)

range: [0,101] units: 1
unique values: 47 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	14	0
	1	1
	1	2
	2	7



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```

2 8
1 9
12 10
17 20
1 23
9 25
15 30
1 32
2 35
14 40
1 43
3 45
116 50
3 51
2 52
1 54
5 55
1 58
51 60
1 61
20 65
1 66
66 70
3 71
1 73
1 74
28 75
1 78
1 79
79 80
1 81
1 82
2 83
28 85
1 89
71 90
1 91
22 95
3 97
4 98
1 99
124 100
9 101

```

q70a ----- q70a. has a website w/detailed info on his positions, grouped

type: numeric (byte)
label: q70a

range: [1,7] units: 1
unique values: 7 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	124	1	100
	216	2	76-99
	184	3	51-75
	116	4	50
	36	5	26-49
	60	6	0-25
	9	7	(don't know)



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q71 ----- c71.relatively new to politics/ fresh perspective

type: numeric (byte)

range: [0,101] units: 1
unique values: 48 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:

Freq.	Value
9	0
1	1
3	2
2	5
1	6
1	8
1	9
10	10
1	12
1	15
6	20
6	25
12	30
3	35
24	40
1	43
4	45
2	49
135	50
1	52
1	53
5	55
68	60
2	63
1	64
25	65
1	68
69	70
2	73
42	75
1	78
1	79
85	80
1	81
1	82
2	83
26	85
1	87
1	88
62	90
1	91
1	92
1	93
23	95
1	97
2	98
80	100
15	101



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q71a ----- q71a. relatively new to politics/fresh perspective, grouped

type: numeric (byte)
label: q71a

range: [1,7] units: 1
unique values: 7 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	80	1	100
	210	2	76-99
	217	3	51-75
	135	4	50
	46	5	26-49
	42	6	0-25
	15	7	(don't know)

q72 ----- c72.has young people holding major positions

type: numeric (byte)

range: [0,101] units: 1
unique values: 47 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	11	0
	3	1
	1	3
	1	6
	2	9
	11	10
	1	12
	1	15
	5	20
	3	25
	7	30
	2	35
	12	40
	3	45
	1	48
	119	50
	1	51
	5	55
	3	57
	1	58
	46	60
	1	62
	20	65
	1	66
	1	67
	1	68
	85	70
	1	71
	1	72
	1	73
	40	75
	2	77
	1	79
	99	80
	2	83
	30	85
	1	86



```

      1 88
      2 89
     70 90
      1 91
      1 94
     27 95
      1 97
      2 99
    108 100
      6 101

```

q72a ----- q72a. has young people holding major positions, grouped

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: q72a

      range: [1,7]
unique values: 7
                    units: 1
                    coded missing: 745 / 1490

```

```

tabulation:  Freq.  Numeric  Label
              108      1  100
              240      2  76-99
              208      3  51-75
              119      4   50
               25      5  26-49
               39      6  0-25
               6       7  (don't know)

```

q73 ----- c73.can face down powerful interests

```

      type: numeric (byte)

      range: [0,101]
unique values: 38
                    units: 1
                    coded missing: 745 / 1490

```

```

tabulation:  Freq.  Value
              3     0
              2     1
              2     7
              1     8
              7    10
              4    20
              1    21
              3    30
              1    35
              5    40
              2    45
              1    48
             40    50
              2    55
             29    60
               6    65
               2    68
               1    69
             44    70
               1    71
               1    74
             49    75
             91    80
               3    81
               1    82
               2    83

```



```

38 85
1 86
3 89
101 90
1 91
2 92
2 93
36 95
5 98
8 99
239 100
5 101

```

q73a ----- q73a. , can face down powerful interests, grouped

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: q73a

range: [1,7] units: 1
unique values: 7 coded missing: 745 / 1490

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	239	1	100
	294	2	76-99
	135	3	51-75
	40	4	50
	12	5	26-49
	20	6	0-25
	5	7	(don't know)

q74 ----- d74.has written plan on major issues facing voters

```

type: numeric (byte)

range: [0,101] units: 1
unique values: 43 coded missing: 745 / 1490

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	16	0
	1	1
	2	5
	1	6
	1	8
	15	10
	7	20
	8	25
	10	30
	5	35
	18	40
	2	45
	113	50
	1	54
	1	55
	2	56
	67	60
	1	62
	20	65
	2	66
	1	69
	73	70
	1	73




```

1 74
66 75
1 76
2 77
2 78
1 79
72 80
2 81
2 83
15 85
2 87
2 88
2 89
68 90
2 94
11 95
1 97
4 99
106 100
15 101

```

q74a ----- q74a. , has written plan on major issues facing voters, grouped

type: numeric (byte)
label: q74a

range: [1,7] units: 1
unique values: 7 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	106	1	100
	189	2	76-99
	236	3	51-75
	113	4	50
	35	5	26-49
	51	6	0-25
	15	7	(don't know)

q75 ----- d75.explains reasons for his positions

type: numeric (byte)

range: [0,101] units: 1
unique values: 50 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	11	0
	4	5
	1	6
	1	8
	9	10
	1	12
	3	15
	13	20
	1	22
	8	25
	1	27
	14	30
	1	34
	6	35
	29	40
	2	45



```

      2  47
      1  49
    124  50
      4  55
      83  60
      2  61
      1  64
     26  65
      1  67
      1  68
      3  69
     73  70
      2  71
      2  73
      1  74
     50  75
      1  76
      1  79
     88  80
      2  81
      1  82
      2  83
     16  85
      1  86
      2  88
     50  90
      1  91
      1  92
      1  93
     13  95
      1  97
      2  98
     67 100
     14 101

```

q75a ----- q75a. , explains reasons for his positions, grouped

type: numeric (byte)
label: q75a

range: [1,7] units: 1
unique values: 7 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	67	1	100
	183	2	76-99
	249	3	51-75
	124	4	50
	56	5	26-49
	52	6	0-25
	14	7	(don't know)



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q76 ----- d76.understands need for affordable
education

type: numeric (byte)

range: [0,101] units: 1
unique values: 43 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation: Freq. Value

7	0
1	1
1	4
2	5
1	6
2	9
5	10
2	15
1	16
1	18
10	20
1	22
2	25
1	26
7	30
2	35
12	40
2	45
92	50
3	55
52	60
14	65
1	66
1	69
58	70
1	73
45	75
1	76
96	80
3	81
1	84
25	85
1	87
2	89
83	90
2	93
1	94
25	95
1	97
6	98
7	99
157	100
7	101



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q76a ----- q76a. understands need for affordable
education, grouped

type: numeric (byte)
label: q76a

range: [1,7] units: 1
unique values: 7 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	157	1	100
	254	2	76-99
	175	3	51-75
	92	4	50
	24	5	26-49
	36	6	0-25
	7	7	(don't know)

q77 ----- d77.meets young people on their turf
type: numeric (byte)

range: [0,101] units: 1
unique values: 44 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	3	0
	2	1
	1	5
	1	7
	5	10
	1	18
	5	20
	2	25
	9	30
	3	35
	1	38
	16	40
	2	45
	67	50
	1	53
	5	55
	47	60
	2	63
	1	64
	11	65
	1	67
	3	69
	69	70
	1	72
	2	73
	50	75
	3	79
	92	80
	3	81
	1	82
	1	84
	37	85
	4	87
	2	89
	84	90
	2	91
	1	92
	3	93



```

      1  94
     23  95
      1  97
      1  99
    169 100
      6 101

```

q77a ----- q77a. meets young people on their turf,
grouped

type: numeric (byte)
label: q77a

range: [1,7] units: 1
unique values: 7 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	169	1	100
	259	2	76-99
	193	3	51-75
	67	4	50
	31	5	26-49
	20	6	0-25
	6	7	(don't know)

q78 ----- d78.been successful in business or
profession

type: numeric (byte)

range: [0,101] units: 1
unique values: 43 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	9	0
	2	1
	1	3
	1	4
	1	5
	1	8
	10	10
	10	20
	10	25
	1	29
	22	30
	1	33
	3	35
	27	40
	3	42
	1	45
	1	47
	159	50
	1	51
	1	53
	6	55
	1	58
	61	60
	2	61
	1	62
	19	65
	4	69
	75	70
	1	73



44 75
 1 76
 2 78
 1 79
 85 80
 2 82
 2 83
 19 85
 1 88
 1 89
 65 90
 11 95
 62 100
 14 101

q78a ----- q78a. been successful in business or
 profession, grouped

type: numeric (byte)
 label: q78a

range: [1,7] units: 1
 unique values: 7 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	62	1	100
	190	2	76-99
	216	3	51-75
	159	4	50
	59	5	26-49
	45	6	0-25
	14	7	(don't know)

q79 ----- d79.has a website and invites you to
 post on issues

type: numeric (byte)

range: [0,101] units: 1
 unique values: 44 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	11	0
	3	1
	1	3
	1	8
	1	9
	16	10
	1	11
	8	20
	1	23
	5	25
	23	30
	3	35
	29	40
	1	44
	2	45
	136	50
	1	53
	6	55
	1	59
	57	60
	1	61



```

22 65
1 68
2 69
57 70
1 71
41 75
1 76
78 80
3 81
1 82
2 83
2 84
34 85
1 88
2 89
55 90
1 93
13 95
2 97
1 98
2 99
106 100
9 101

```

q79a ----- q79a. has a website and invites you to
post on issues, grouped

type: numeric (byte)
label: q79a

range: [1,7] units: 1
unique values: 7 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	106	1	100
	198	2	76-99
	190	3	51-75
	136	4	50
	58	5	26-49
	48	6	0-25
	9	7	(don't know)

q80 ----- d80.experienced in politics/can get
things done

type: numeric (byte)

range: [0,101] units: 1
unique values: 46 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	7	0
	1	2
	1	3
	1	5
	1	7
	2	8
	7	10
	1	15
	7	20
	4	25
	6	30
	11	40



```

      2 41
      2 45
      1 47
     61 50
      1 51
      5 55
      1 58
     33 60
      1 62
     18 65
      1 67
      2 69
     60 70
      1 71
      2 73
      1 74
     50 75
      1 78
      2 79
     96 80
      2 81
      1 82
     39 85
      3 87
      2 89
    107 90
      2 91
      2 94
     35 95
      2 97
      4 98
      6 99
    141 100
      9 101

```

q80a ----- q80a. experiences in politics/can get things done, grouped

```

      type: numeric (byte)
      label: q80a

      range: [1,7]
unique values: 7
                        units: 1
                        coded missing: 745 / 1490

```

```

tabulation:  Freq.  Numeric  Label
              141      1  100
              304      2  76-99
              176      3  51-75
               61      4   50
               22      5  26-49
               32      6  0-25
               9       7  (don't know)

```

q81 ----- d81.dresses informally/casually

```

      type: numeric (byte)

      range: [0,101]
unique values: 48
                        units: 1
                        coded missing: 745 / 1490

```

```

tabulation:  Freq.  Value
              25    0
               2    1

```




```

1 3
1 4
3 5
2 6
2 7
1 9
19 10
1 15
1 18
21 20
8 25
23 30
2 35
2 37
22 40
7 45
193 50
1 52
7 55
54 60
2 63
18 65
4 69
50 70
1 71
1 74
36 75
2 77
1 79
54 80
2 81
1 82
2 83
1 84
11 85
1 87
1 88
1 89
53 90
1 91
2 93
11 95
1 96
1 97
61 100
28 101

```

q81a ----- q81a. dresses informally/casually,
grouped

type: numeric (byte)
label: q81a

range: [1,7] units: 1
unique values: 7 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	61	1	100
	146	2	76-99
	174	3	51-75
	193	4	50
	56	5	26-49
	87	6	0-25



28 7 (don't know)

q82 ----- d82.worked w/ opposing party to form
consensus

type: numeric (byte)

range: [0,101] units: 1
unique values: 47 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	6	0
	1	1
	1	5
	1	7
	1	8
	1	9
	10	10
	1	15
	8	20
	2	25
	1	29
	18	30
	2	35
	11	40
	2	45
	1	46
	1	49
	98	50
	2	51
	1	54
	4	55
	56	60
	1	62
	16	65
	2	68
	4	69
	67	70
	1	73
	1	74
	50	75
	2	79
	75	80
	1	84
	27	85
	2	86
	1	87
	1	88
	1	89
	87	90
	2	91
	1	93
	24	95
	1	97
	4	98
	2	99
	125	100
	18	101



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q82a ----- q82a. worked w/ opposing party to form
consensus, grouped

type: numeric (byte)
label: q82a

range: [1,7] units: 1
unique values: 7 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	125	1	100
	231	2	76-99
	205	3	51-75
	98	4	50
	36	5	26-49
	32	6	0-25
	18	7	(don't know)

q83 ----- a83.donated to community or church
organization

type: numeric (byte)
label: q83

range: [1,3] units: 1
unique values: 3 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	530	1	yes
	212	2	no
	1	3	(don't know)

q84 ----- a84.volunteered in a political campaign

type: numeric (byte)
label: q84

range: [1,3] units: 1
unique values: 3 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	98	1	yes
	637	2	no
	8	3	(don't know)

q85 ----- a85.run for elected leadership position

type: numeric (byte)
label: q85

range: [1,3] units: 1
unique values: 3 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	149	1	yes
	584	2	no
	10	3	(don't know)



q86 ----- a86.volunteered for community organization

type: numeric (byte)
label: q86

range: [1,3] units: 1
unique values: 3 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	283	1	yes
	452	2	no
	8	3	(don't know)

q87 ----- a87.joined organization that deals w/ politics

type: numeric (byte)
label: q87

range: [1,3] units: 1
unique values: 3 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	96	1	yes
	636	2	no
	11	3	(don't know)

q88 ----- a88.joined organization that does not deal w poltics

type: numeric (byte)
label: q88

range: [1,3] units: 1
unique values: 3 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	339	1	yes
	393	2	no
	11	3	(don't know)

q89 ----- a89.participated in march/demonstration

type: numeric (byte)
label: q89

range: [1,3] units: 1
unique values: 3 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	96	1	yes
	638	2	no
	9	3	(don't know)



q90 ----- a90.chosen to take a class on gov't,
politics

type: numeric (byte)
label: q90

range: [1,3] units: 1
unique values: 3 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	267	1	yes
	468	2	no
	8	3	(don't know)

q91 ----- a91.worked on a student publication

type: numeric (byte)
label: q91

range: [1,3] units: 1
unique values: 3 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	135	1	yes
	598	2	no
	10	3	(don't know)

q92 ----- a92.worked for a political party

type: numeric (byte)
label: q92

range: [1,3] units: 1
unique values: 3 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	62	1	yes
	672	2	no
	9	3	(don't know)

q93 ----- a93.participated in online political
discussions

type: numeric (byte)
label: q93

range: [1,3] units: 1
unique values: 3 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	131	1	yes
	604	2	no
	8	3	(don't know)



q94 ----- a94.held leadership position not in student gov't

type: numeric (byte)
label: q94

range: [1,3] units: 1
unique values: 3 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	168	1	yes
	568	2	no
	7	3	(don't know)

q95 ----- b95.donate to community or church organization

type: numeric (byte)
label: q95

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	183	1	extremely likely
	256	2	very likely
	196	3	somewhat likely
	65	4	a little likely
	44	5	not likely at all
	3	6	(don't know)

q96 ----- b96.volunteer in a political campaign

type: numeric (byte)
label: q96

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	27	1	extremely likely
	50	2	very likely
	140	3	somewhat likely
	178	4	a little likely
	340	5	not likely at all
	12	6	(don't know)

q97 ----- b97.run for elected leadership position

type: numeric (byte)
label: q97

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	42	1	extremely likely
	50	2	very likely
	111	3	somewhat likely
	127	4	a little likely
	411	5	not likely at all
	6	6	(don't know)



q98 ----- b98.volunteer for community organization
 type: numeric (byte)
 label: q98

range: [1,6] units: 1
 unique values: 6 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	88	1	extremely likely
	161	2	very likely
	195	3	somewhat likely
	144	4	a little likely
	150	5	not likely at all
	9	6	(don't know)

q99 ----- b99.join organization that deals w/
 politics

type: numeric (byte)
 label: q99

range: [1,6] units: 1
 unique values: 6 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	25	1	extremely likely
	80	2	very likely
	113	3	somewhat likely
	150	4	a little likely
	369	5	not likely at all
	10	6	(don't know)

q100 ----- b100.join organization that does not
 deal w poltics

type: numeric (byte)
 label: q100

range: [1,6] units: 1
 unique values: 6 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	68	1	extremely likely
	150	2	very likely
	196	3	somewhat likely
	132	4	a little likely
	176	5	not likely at all
	25	6	(don't know)



q101 ----- b101.participat in march/demonstration

type: numeric (byte)
label: q101

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	26	1	extremely likely
	84	2	very likely
	125	3	somewhat likely
	168	4	a little likely
	324	5	not likely at all
	20	6	(don't know)

q102 ----- b102.choose to take a class on gov't,
politics

type: numeric (byte)
label: q102

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	77	1	extremely likely
	127	2	very likely
	146	3	somewhat likely
	106	4	a little likely
	279	5	not likely at all
	12	6	(don't know)

q103 ----- b103.work on a student publication

type: numeric (byte)
label: q103

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	39	1	extremely likely
	96	2	very likely
	126	3	somewhat likely
	132	4	a little likely
	336	5	not likely at all
	18	6	(don't know)



q104 ----- b104.work for a political party

type: numeric (byte)
label: q104

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	25	1	extremely likely
	60	2	very likely
	114	3	somewhat likely
	138	4	a little likely
	390	5	not likely at all
	20	6	(don't know)

q105 ----- b105.participat in online political discussions

type: numeric (byte)
label: q105

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	38	1	extremely likely
	88	2	very likely
	152	3	somewhat likely
	138	4	a little likely
	317	5	not likely at all
	14	6	(don't know)

q106 ----- b106.hold leadership position not in student gov't

type: numeric (byte)
label: q106

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	51	1	extremely likely
	99	2	very likely
	152	3	somewhat likely
	120	4	a little likely
	299	5	not likely at all
	26	6	(don't know)



q107 ----- c107.be a teacher

type: numeric (byte)
label: q107

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	63	1	extremely likely
	115	2	very likely
	184	3	somewhat likely
	130	4	a little likely
	249	5	not likely at all
	4	6	(don't know)

q108 ----- c108.work in law enforcement

type: numeric (byte)
label: q108

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	76	1	extremely likely
	93	2	very likely
	154	3	somewhat likely
	139	4	a little likely
	279	5	not likely at all
	4	6	(don't know)

q109 ----- c109.work for local government

type: numeric (byte)
label: q109

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	51	1	extremely likely
	89	2	very likely
	164	3	somewhat likely
	155	4	a little likely
	275	5	not likely at all
	11	6	(don't know)

q110 ----- c110.work for federal government

type: numeric (byte)
label: q110

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	58	1	extremely likely
	118	2	very likely
	145	3	somewhat likely
	138	4	a little likely
	275	5	not likely at all
	11	6	(don't know)



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q111 ----- c111.join the military

type: numeric (byte)
label: q111

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	60	1	extremely likely
	95	2	very likely
	116	3	somewhat likely
	125	4	a little likely
	341	5	not likely at all
	8	6	(don't know)

q112 ----- c112.run for political office

type: numeric (byte)
label: q112

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	27	1	extremely likely
	66	2	very likely
	87	3	somewhat likely
	123	4	a little likely
	427	5	not likely at all
	15	6	(don't know)

q113 ----- c113.work for a community service organization

type: numeric (byte)
label: q113

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	63	1	extremely likely
	158	2	very likely
	197	3	somewhat likely
	130	4	a little likely
	184	5	not likely at all
	13	6	(don't know)



q114 ----- c114.work for an organization that
focuses on one issue

type: numeric (byte)
label: q114

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	34	1	extremely likely
	151	2	very likely
	182	3	somewhat likely
	142	4	a little likely
	214	5	not likely at all
	22	6	(don't know)

q115 ----- d115.be a teacher

type: numeric (byte)
label: q115

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	47	1	much more likely
	158	2	somewhat more likely
	78	3	somewhat less likely
	57	4	much less likely
	402	5	(no difference)
	3	6	(don't know)

q116 ----- d116.work in law enforcement

type: numeric (byte)
label: q116

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	62	1	much more likely
	200	2	somewhat more likely
	103	3	somewhat less likely
	86	4	much less likely
	284	5	(no difference)
	10	6	(don't know)

q117 ----- d117.work for local government

type: numeric (byte)
label: q117

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	43	1	much more likely
	157	2	somewhat more likely
	101	3	somewhat less likely
	106	4	much less likely
	338	5	(no difference)



q118 ----- d118.work for federal government

type: numeric (byte)
label: q118

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	70	1	much more likely
	155	2	somewhat more likely
	75	3	somewhat less likely
	113	4	much less likely
	326	5	(no difference)
	6	6	(don't know)

q119 ----- d119.join the military

type: numeric (byte)
label: q119

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	68	1	much more likely
	149	2	somewhat more likely
	83	3	somewhat less likely
	149	4	much less likely
	277	5	(no difference)
	19	6	(don't know)

q120 ----- d120.run for political office

type: numeric (byte)
label: q120

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	23	1	much more likely
	106	2	somewhat more likely
	89	3	somewhat less likely
	125	4	much less likely
	390	5	(no difference)
	12	6	(don't know)



q121 ----- d121.work for a community service organization

type: numeric (byte)
label: q121

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	67	1	much more likely
	267	2	somewhat more likely
	68	3	somewhat less likely
	61	4	much less likely
	274	5	(no difference)
	8	6	(don't know)

q122 ----- d122.work for an organization that focuses on one issue

type: numeric (byte)
label: q122

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 745 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	57	1	much more likely
	218	2	somewhat more likely
	69	3	somewhat less likely
	58	4	much less likely
	327	5	(no difference)
	16	6	(don't know)

q123 ----- a123.newspapers and magazines

type: numeric (byte)
label: q123

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	225	1	very often
	269	2	somewhat often
	158	3	a little often
	89	4	not at all often
	2	5	(don't know)

q124 ----- a124.talk radio programs

type: numeric (byte)
label: q124

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	85	1	very often
	168	2	somewhat often
	171	3	a little often
	312	4	not at all often
	7	5	(don't know)



q125 ----- b125.internet

type: numeric (byte)
label: q125

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	153	1	very often
	184	2	somewhat often
	190	3	a little often
	215	4	not at all often
	5	5	(don't know)

q126 ----- b126.television news

type: numeric (byte)
label: q126

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	316	1	very often
	284	2	somewhat often
	107	3	a little often
	36	4	not at all often
	4	5	(don't know)

q127 ----- a127.political office held by dick
cheney

type: numeric (byte)
label: q127

range: [1,4] units: 1
unique values: 4 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	176	1	no
	538	2	yes, vice president
	18	3	yes, other answer
	11	4	(refused)

q128 ----- a128.majority needed to override
presidential veto

type: numeric (byte)
label: q128

range: [1,4] units: 1
unique values: 4 coded missing: 747 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	398	1	two thirds
	126	2	(other answer)
	210	3	(don't know)
	9	4	(refused)



q129 ----- b129.who decides if a law is
 constitutional or not
 type: numeric (byte)
 label: q129
 range: [1,7] units: 1
 unique values: 7 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	154	1	the president
	186	2	congress
	300	3	supreme court
	48	4	(all of the above)
	7	5	(none of the above)
	49	6	(don't know)
	3	7	(refused)

q130 ----- b130.party more conservative
 type: numeric (byte)
 label: q130
 range: [1,6] units: 1
 unique values: 6 coded missing: 743 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	426	1	yes, republican
	83	2	yes, democrat
	113	3	no
	9	4	(other)
	111	5	(don't know)
	5	6	(refused)

q131 ----- party identification
 type: numeric (byte)
 label: ptyid9
 range: [1,8] units: 1
 unique values: 8 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	128	1	strong democrat
	200	2	not so strong democrat
	118	3	lean democrat
	409	4	independent
	103	5	lean republican
	162	6	not so strong republican
	146	7	strong republican
	224	8	(don't know /na)



q132 ----- ideology

type: numeric (byte)
label: ideo

range: [1,9] units: 1
unique values: 9 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	133	1	strong liberal
	220	2	not so strong liberal
	125	3	moderate lean liberal
	453	4	moderate
	121	5	moderate lean conservative
	137	6	not so strong conservative
	91	7	strong conservative
	13	8	(other)
	197	9	(don't know/refused)

q133 ----- 133.actual education: 18 - 25

type: numeric (byte)
label: educ

range: [1,8] units: 1
unique values: 8 coded missing: 411 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	87	1	1-11th grade
	409	2	high school grad
	42	3	non-college post hs
	378	4	some college
	75	5	associate's degree
	74	6	college grad
	13	7	post grad school
	1	8	(don't know/refused)

q134 ----- 134.currently a student

type: numeric (byte)
label: q134

range: [1,4] units: 1
unique values: 4 coded missing: 411 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	294	1	full-time student
	129	2	part-time student
	652	3	not a student
	4	4	(don't know)



q135 ----- 135.expected education: 15-17

type: numeric (byte)
label: q135

range: [1,8] units: 1
unique values: 8 coded missing: 1079 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	90	1	1-11th grade
	46	2	high school grad
	12	3	non-college post hs
	29	4	some college
	19	5	associate's degree
	152	6	bachelor's degree
	45	7	post grad school
	18	8	(don't know/refused)

q136 ----- 136.number of paid jobs

type: numeric (byte)
label: q136

range: [1,5] units: 1
unique values: 5 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	987	1	one
	125	2	two
	23	3	more
	350	4	no paid jobs
	5	5	(don't know)

q137 ----- marital status

type: numeric (byte)
label: marr

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	190	1	married
	231	2	unmarried with partner
	1043	3	single
	19	4	seperated/divorced
	1	5	widowed
	6	6	(don't know)

q138 ----- children

type: numeric (byte)
label: child

range: [1,3] units: 1
unique values: 3 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	242	1	yes
	1238	2	no
	10	3	(don't know/refused)



q139 ----- church attendance

type: numeric (byte)
label: attend

range: [1,7] units: 1
unique values: 7 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	97	1	more than once a week
	343	2	once a week
	272	3	once or twice a month
	184	4	several times a year
	151	5	only on holidays
	429	6	almost never
	14	7	(don't know)

q140 ----- born-again or evangelical christian

type: numeric (byte)
label: born

range: [1,3] units: 1
unique values: 3 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	323	1	born again /evangelical
	1023	2	not born-again
	144	3	(don't know)

q141 ----- 141.parents vote

type: numeric (byte)
label: q141

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	425	1	every election
	530	2	most elections
	210	3	only in important elections
	129	4	rarely
	124	5	not at all
	72	6	(don't know)

q142 ----- raceg

type: numeric (byte)
label: raceg

range: [1,6] units: 1
unique values: 6 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	918	1	white
	236	2	black
	244	3	hispanic
	24	4	asian
	65	5	other
	3	6	(don't know/refused)



q143 ----- native

type: numeric (byte)
label: immi

range: [1,3] units: 1
unique values: 3 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	237	1	yes
	1252	2	no
	1	3	(don't know/refused)

sampab ----- Samples a-b split identifier

type: numeric (byte)
label: sampab

range: [1,2] units: 1
unique values: 2 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	743	1	a
	747	2	b

sampcd ----- Samples c-d split identifier

type: numeric (byte)
label: sampcd

range: [3,4] units: 1
unique values: 2 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	745	3	c
	745	4	d

baseage ----- Actual Age

type: numeric (byte)
label: baseage, but 11 values are not labeled

range: [15,25] units: 1
unique values: 11 coded missing: 0 / 1490

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	99	15	
	168	16	
	126	17	
	134	18	
	144	19	
	158	20	
	160	21	
	146	22	
	120	23	
	145	24	
	90	25	



```

wt ----- Sampling weight
      type: numeric (float)
      range: [.29887703,1.7198986]      units: 1.000e-08
unique values: 752      coded missing: 0 / 1490

      mean: .805373
      std. dev: .227193

percentiles:      10%      25%      50%      75%      90%
                  .526219 .643418 .798933 .919575 1.09381

```

```

urban ----- demographic area
      type: numeric (byte)
      label: urban

      range: [1,3]      units: 1
unique values: 3      coded missing: 72 / 1490

tabulation:  Freq.  Numeric  Label
              531      1  urban
              628      2  suburban
              259      3  rural

```

